

Online Links for Endnotes for

***Hard Choices for Loving People* by Hank Dunn**

Below are the endnotes that appear in the 2009 5th Edition of *Hard Choices for Loving People*. All the links were active as of June 2012. Some of the articles are available for free and others require purchase. *Hank*

Abbreviations: *BMJ* = *British Medical Journal*; *JAGS*=*Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*; *AJHPM*= *American Journal of Hospice and Palliative Medicine*; *JAMA* = *Journal of the American Medical Association*; *NEJM* = *New England Journal of Medicine*

1. Lynn J. Dying and dementia (editorial). *JAMA* 1986;256:2244-45.
<http://jama.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?volume=256&page=2244>
2. Youngner S. Healthcare Challenges of Medically Futile Care. *Issues in Medical Ethics* , Medical University of South Carolina, 1994. [This article is not available online but Youngner presents a similar view in
<http://jama.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?volume=264&issue=10&page=1295>
3. Kaldjian LC et al. Goals of care toward the end of life: A structured literature review. *AJHPM* 2009;25:501-11. <http://ajh.sagepub.com/content/25/6/501.short>
4. National Conference for Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR) and Emergency Cardiac Care (ECC): Standards for CPR and ECC. *JAMA* 1974;227:864-6.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/4405914>
5. Saklayen M, Liss H, Markert R. In-hospital cardiopulmonary resuscitation: Survival in 1 hospital and literature review. *Medicine* 1995;74:163-75. Patients with the greatest chance of survival: those who experience a certain kind of abnormal heart rhythm (ventricular tachycardia or fibrillation) (21 percent survived); those with respiratory arrest only; and those who were generally healthy and the cardiac or respiratory arrest was their only medical problem.
http://journals.lww.com/md-journal/Citation/1995/07000/In_Hospital_Cardiopulmonary_Resuscitation_Survival.1.aspx
6. Duthie E et al. Utilization of CPR in nursing homes in one community: Rates and nursing home characteristics. *JAGS* 1993;41:384-8. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/8463524>
7. Finucane TE et al. The incidence of attempted CPR in nursing homes. *JAGS* 1991;39:624-6. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/2037756>
8. Varon J, Marik PE. Cardiopulmonary resuscitation in patients with cancer. *AJHPM* 2007;24(3):224-9. <http://ajh.sagepub.com/content/24/3/224.abstract>
9. Peberdy MA et al. Cardiopulmonary resuscitation of adults in the hospital: A report of 14,720 cardiac arrests from the National Registry of Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation. *Resuscitation* 2003;58:297-308.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=Peberdy%20MA%20et%20al.%20Cardiopulmonary%20resuscitation%20of%20adults%20in%20the%20hospital>
10. Booth CM et al. Is this patient dead, vegetative, or severely neurologically impaired? Assessing outcome for comatose survivors of cardiac arrest. *JAMA* 2004;291:870-79.
<http://jama.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=198222>

11. Ebell M et al. Survival after in-hospital cardiopulmonary resuscitation: A meta-analysis. *J of General Internal Med* 2001;13(12):805-16. <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1046/j.1525-1497.1998.00244.x/abstract>
12. Terminal disease is “advanced, irreparable organ failures (decompensated cirrhosis of the liver, uremia not amenable to dialysis, New York Heart Association Stage IV congestive heart failure, advanced metastatic cancer, sepsis, anoxic encephalopathy, irreversible respiratory failure).” Saklayen M see note 5 above. http://journals.lww.com/md-journal/Citation/1995/07000/In_Hospital_Cardiopulmonary_Resuscitation_Survival.1.aspx
13. Applebaum GE, King JE, Finucane TE. The outcome of CPR initiated in nursing homes. *JAGS* 1990;38:197-200. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/2312998>
14. Tresch DD et al. Outcomes of cardiopulmonary resuscitation in nursing homes: Can we predict who will benefit? *Am J Med* 1993;95:123-30. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=Tresch%20Outcomes%20of%20cardiopulmonary%20resuscitation%20in%20nursing%20homes>
15. Awoke S, Mouton CP, Parrott M. Outcomes of skilled CPR in a long-term-care facility: Futile therapy? *JAGS* 1992;40:593-5. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=Awoke%20S%20Mouton%20CP%20Parr%20M.%20Outcomes%20of%20skilled%20CPR%20in%20a%20long-term-care%20facility>
16. Gordon M et al. Poor outcome of on-site CPR in a multi-level geriatric facility: 3 1/2 years experience at the Baycrest Centre for Geriatric Care. *JAGS* 1993;41:163-6. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=Gordon%20M%20et%20al.%20Poor%20outcome%20of%20on-site%20CPR%20in%20a%20multi-level%20geriatric%20facility>
17. McIntyre KM. Failure of ‘predictors’ of CPR outcomes to predict CPR outcomes (editorial). *Arch Intern Med* 1993;153:1293-6. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/8507120.1>
18. Colburn D. The 40-year vigil for Rita Greene. *The Washington Post* Health Section, 10-13, Mar 12, 1991 and Obituaries, *The Washington Post* B6, Feb 3, 1999. <http://pqasb.pqarchiver.com/washingtonpost/access/38701219.html?FMT=ABS&FMTS=ABS:FT&date=Feb+3%2C+1999&author=Louie+Estrada&desc=Rita+E.+Greene+Dies+at+71%3B+In+Near-Coma+Since+1951>
19. Maslow K. Total parenteral nutrition and tube feeding for elderly patients: Findings of an OTA study. *Parenter Enteral Nutr* 1988;12:425-32. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed?term=Maslow%20K.%20Total%20parenteral%20nutrition%20and%20tube%20feeding%20for%20elderly%20patients>
20. Cranford RE. The persistent vegetative state: The medical reality (getting the facts straight) *Hastings Center Report* Feb/Mar 1988:27-32. <http://www.jstor.org/discover/10.2307/3562014?uid=3739936&uid=2&uid=4&uid=3739256&sid=21100831270351>
21. Zerwekh J. Do dying patients really need IV fluids? *Am J Nurs* 1997:26-30. http://journals.lww.com/ajnonline/Abstract/1997/03000/Do_Dying_Patients_Really_Need_IV_Fluids_.41.aspx

22. Ellershaw JE, Sutcliffe JM, Saunders C. Dehydration and the dying patient. *Pain Symptom Manage* 1995;10(3):192-7. <http://www.jpmsjournal.com/article/0885-3924%2894%2900123-3/abstract>
23. Byock I. Patient refusal of nutrition and hydration: Walking the ever-finer line. *American Journal of Hospice and Palliative Care* Mar/Apr 1995:8-13. <http://ajh.sagepub.com/content/12/2/8.extract>
24. Hall JK. Caring for corpses or killing patients? *Nurs Manage* 1994;25(10):81-9. http://journals.lww.com/nursingmanagement/abstract/1994/10000/caring_for_corpses_or_killin_g_patients_.16.aspx
25. Sullivan RJ, Jr. Accepting death without artificial nutrition or hydration. *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 1993;8:220-3. <http://www.springerlink.com/content/p352480232462571/>
26. Holden CM. Nutrition and hydration in the terminally ill cancer patient: The nurse's role in helping patients and families cope. *Hospice Journal* 1993;9(2/3):15-35. <http://psycnet.apa.org/psycinfo/1994-42711-001>
27. Andrews M, Smith SA, Tischer JF. Dehydration in terminally ill patients: Is it appropriate palliative care? *Postgrad Med* 1993;93:201-8. <http://ukpmc.ac.uk/abstract/MED/7678178/reload=0;jsessionid=RhspV9xRWFgCEwxhIWZw.0>
28. Printz LA. Terminal dehydration, A compassionate treatment. *Arch Intern Med* 1992;152:697-700. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/1373053>
29. American Dietetic Association. Position of the American Dietetic Association: Issues in feeding the terminally ill adult. *J Am Dietetic Assoc* 1992;92:996-1005. <http://www.journals.elsevierhealth.com/periodicals/yjada/article/S0002-8223%2802%2990163-X/abstract>
30. Lamerton R. Dehydration in dying patients. *Lancet* 1991;337:981-2. <http://ukpmc.ac.uk/abstract/MED/1678064>
31. Musgrave CF. Terminal dehydration: To give or not to give intravenous fluids? *Cancer Nursing* 1990;13:62-6. http://journals.lww.com/cancernursingonline/Abstract/1990/02000/To_give_or_not_to_give_intravenous_fluids_.9.aspx
32. Fugh-Berman A. Feeding the comatose patient: Procedures create major medical problems. *The Washington Post*, June 26, 1990.
33. Schmitz P, O'Brien M. Observations on nutrition and hydration in dying patients. In *By No Extraordinary Means*, ed. by Joanne Lynn. Bloomington: Indiana Univ. Press, 1989: 29-38. http://www.amazon.com/No-Extraordinary-Means-Expanded-Life-Sustaining/dp/0253205174/ref=sr_1_3?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1338731734&sr=1-3
34. Quill TE. Utilization of nasogastric tubes in a group of chronically ill, elderly patients in a community hospital. *Archives of Internal Medicine* 1989;149:1937-41. <http://archinte.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?volume=149&issue=9&page=1937>
35. Zerwekh JV. The dehydration question. *Nursing83* Jan 1983: 47-51.
36. Oliver D. Terminal dehydration (letter). *Lancet* 1984;2(8403):631.

<http://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736%2884%2990611-1/fulltext>

37. Huffman IL, Dunn GP. The paradox of hydration in advanced terminal illness. *Journal of the American College of Surgeons* 2002;194:835-9.

http://scholar.googleusercontent.com/scholar?q=cache:CHi7NqEXGt0J:scholar.google.com/+Huffman+IL,+Dunn+GP.+The+paradox+of+hydration+in+advanced+terminal+illness&hl=en&as_sdt=0,47

38. Ahronheim JC. Nutrition and hydration in the terminal patient. *Clinics in Geriatric Medicine* 1996;12:379-91. <http://ukpmc.ac.uk/abstract/MED/8799355>

39. Casarett D et al. Appropriate use of artificial nutrition and hydration—fundamental principles and recommendations. *NEJM* 2005;353(24):2607-12.

<http://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMsb052907>

40. Dy SM. Enteral and parenteral nutrition in terminally ill cancer patients: A review of the literature. *AJHPM* 2006;23:369-77. <http://ajh.sagepub.com/content/23/5/369.short>

41. Miyashita M et al. Physician and nurse attitudes toward artificial hydration for terminally ill cancer patients in Japan: Results of 2 nationwide surveys. *AJHPM* 2007;24:383.

<http://ajh.sagepub.com/content/24/5/383.short>

42. Leff B et al. Discontinuing feeding tubes in a community nursing home. *Gerontologist* 1994;34:130-3. <http://gerontologist.oxfordjournals.org/content/34/1/130.short>

43. Institute of Medical Ethics Working Party on the Ethics of Prolonging Life and Assisting Death. Withdrawal of life support from patients in a persistent vegetative state. *Lancet* 1991;337:96-8. <http://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PII0140-6736%2891%2990748-E/fulltext#>

44. Ahronheim JC, Gasner MR. The sloganism of starvation. *Lancet* 1990;335:278-80.

<http://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PII0140-6736%2890%2990084-1/fulltext>

45. Curtis E. Harris, who is both a physician and a lawyer, states “I do not consider the provision of food and water to be the medical treatment of a disease. Provision of food and water is normal or ordinary supportive care.” Harris CE, Orr RD. The PVS debate: Even evangelical doctors may differ on this crucial issue. *Today's Christian Doctor* (published by the Christian Medical & Dental Society) 1999;30(1):8-13.

Also the US Conference of Catholic Bishops, “The Ethical and Religious Directives for Catholic Health Care Services, 5th ed.” (2009), no. 58.

<http://www.usccbpublishing.org/productdetails.cfm?PC=1423>

46. Former Surgeon General C. Everett Koop, along with the Association of American Physicians and Surgeons filed papers arguing against withdrawal of the feeding tube. “The clear object of the petition here is to end the life of Ms. Cruzan, an intent which is inimical to the very nature of medicine.” Brief for the Assoc. of Am. Physicians and Surgeons. *Cruzan v. Director of Missouri Department of Health*, 497 U.S. 261(1990)(No. 88-1503).

47. Dr. Robert Orr says, that the withdrawal of artificial feeding in a permanently non-responsive patient . . . “is not killing. The discontinuation of a feeding tube in [a case like this] is an acknowledgment that the person is not going to recover, and a resignation to his death.”

see Harris, Orr, note 45 above.

48. "By definition, a patient in an irreversible coma cannot eat and swallow and thus will die of that pathology in a short time unless life-prolonging devices are utilized to circumvent the pathology. Withholding artificial hydration and nutrition from a patient in an irreversible coma does not introduce a new fatal pathology; rather it allows an already existing fatal pathology to take its natural course." Father Kevin O'Rourke, The AMA statement on tube feeding: An ethical analysis. *America: The National Catholic Weekly* Nov 1986;22:321-4.

49. Gostin LO. Ethics, the Constitution, and the dying process: The case of Theresa Marie Schiavo. *JAMA*. 2005;293:2403-7. <http://jama.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=200885>

50. Caplan AL, McCartney JJ, Sisti DA, eds. *The Case of Terri Schiavo: Ethics at the End of Life*, Amherst, NY: Prometheus Books: 2006. http://www.amazon.com/Case-Terri-Schiavo-Ethics-Life/dp/159102398X/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1338806739&sr=1-1

51. Wolf-Klein G. Conceptualizing Alzheimer's Disease as a terminal medical illness, *AJHPM* 2007;24(1):77-82. <http://ajh.sagepub.com/content/24/1/77.short>

52. Volicer L; et al. Eating difficulties in patients with probable dementia of the Alzheimer type. *Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry and Neurology* 1989;2:188-95. <http://jgp.sagepub.com/content/2/4/188.short>

53. Peck A, Cohen CE, Mulvihill MN. Long-term enteral feeding of aged demented nursing home patients. *JAGS* 1990;38:1195-8. <http://psycnet.apa.org/psycinfo/1991-13612-001>

54. Reisberg B et al. The global deterioration scale for assessment of primary degenerative dementia. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 1982;139:1136-39. <http://psycnet.apa.org/index.cfm?fa=search.displayRecord&uid=1983-00180-001>

55. Luchins DJ, Hanrahan P. What is appropriate health care for end-stage dementia? *JAGS* 1993;41:25-30. <http://psycnet.apa.org/psycinfo/1993-27007-001>

56. Mitchell SL. A 93-year-old man with advanced dementia and eating problems, *JAMA*. 2007;298(21):2527-36. <http://jama.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=209670>

57. Lo B, Dornbrand L. Guiding the hand that feeds. *NEJM* 1984;311:402-4. <http://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJM198408093110611>

58. Norberg A et al. Withdrawing feeding and withholding artificial nutrition from severely demented patients: Interviews with caregivers. *West J Nursing Research* 1987;9:348-56. <http://wjn.sagepub.com/content/9/3/348.full.pdf+html>

59. Post SG. Nutrition, hydration, and the demented elderly. *J Med Humanities* 1990;11:185-91. <http://www.springerlink.com/content/wg272475l2853452/>

60. Goldstein MK. Long-term enteral feeding: The British view. *JAGS* 1991;39:732. <http://ukpmc.ac.uk/abstract/MED/1905736>

61. Meyers RM, Grodin MA. Decisionmaking regarding the initiation of tube feedings in the severely demented elderly: A review. *JAGS* 1991;39:526-31. <http://psycnet.apa.org/psycinfo/1991-28058-001>

62. Gillick M. Rethinking the role of tube feeding in patients with advanced dementia, *NEJM* 2000;342(3):206-10. <http://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJM200001203420312>

63. Finucane T, Christmas C, Travis K. Tube feeding in patients with advanced dementia: A review of the evidence. *JAMA* 282(14):1365-1370, Oct. 13, 1999.
<http://jama.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=191992>
64. Post S. Tube feeding and advanced progressive dementia. *Hastings Center Report* 2001;31(1):36-42. <http://www.questia.com/googleScholar.qst?docId=5002390186>
65. Lynn Joanne, Harrold Joan. *Handbook for Mortals: Guidance for People Facing Serious Illness*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1999: 130-133.
http://www.amazon.com/Handbook-Mortals-Guidance-Serious-Illness/dp/0199744564/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1338808420&sr=1-1
66. Meier DE et al. High short-term mortality in hospitalized patients with advanced dementia: Lack of benefit of tube feeding. *Archives of Internal Medicine* 2001;161:594-9.
<http://archinte.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?volume=161&issue=4&page=594>
67. Hurley AC, Volicer L. Alzheimer disease: "It's okay, Mama, if you want to go, it's okay: Use of a feeding tube." *JAMA* 2002;288:2324-31.
<http://jama.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=195482>
68. Lyder CH. Pressure ulcer prevention and management. *JAMA* 2003;289:223-6.
<http://jama.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=195719>
69. Murphy LM, Lipman TO. Endoscopic gastrostomy does not prolong survival in patients with dementia. *Archives of Internal Medicine* 2003;163:1351-3.
<http://archinte.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?volume=163&issue=11&page=1351>
70. Mitchell S et al. Clinical and organizational factors associated with feeding tube use among nursing home residents with advanced cognitive impairment. *JAMA* 2003;290:73-80.
<http://jama.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=196851>
71. Lacey D. Tube feeding, antibiotics, and hospitalization of nursing home residents with end-stage dementia: Perceptions of key medical decision-makers. *American Journal Alzheimer's Disease and Other Dementias* 2005;20:211. <http://aja.sagepub.com/content/20/4/211.short>
72. Paskan HRW et al. Discomfort in nursing home patients with severe dementia in whom artificial nutrition and hydration is forgone. *Archives of Internal Medicine* 2005;165:1729-35.
<http://archinte.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?volume=165&issue=15&page=1729>
73. Hoffer LJ. Tube feeding in advanced dementia: the metabolic perspective. *BMJ* 2006;333:1214-15. <http://www.bmj.com/content/333/7580/1214.short>
74. Mitchell SL et al. A decision aid for long-term tube feeding in cognitively impaired older persons. *JAGS* 2001;49(3):313-16. <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1046/j.1532-5415.2001.4930313.x/abstract>
75. Monteleoni C, Clark E. Using rapid-cycle quality improvement methodology to reduce feeding tubes in patients with advanced dementia: before and after study. *BMJ* 2004;329:491-4. <http://www.bmj.com/content/329/7464/491.abstract>
76. Simmons SF. Prevention of unintentional weight loss in nursing home residents: A controlled trial of feeding assistance. *JAGS* 2008;56(8):1466-73.
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1532->

- 5415.2008.01801.x/abstract?userIsAuthenticated=false&deniedAccessCustomisedMessage=
77. DeLegge MH. Tube feeding in patients with dementia: where are we? *Nutrition in Clinical Practice* 2009;24:214. <http://ncp.sagepub.com/content/24/2/214.short>
78. Miller SC et al. Hospice enrollment and hospitalization of dying nursing home patients. *American Journal of Medicine* 2001;111(1):38-44. <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0002934301007471>
79. Hanson LC, Ersek M. Meeting palliative care needs in post-acute care settings: "To help them live until they die." *JAMA* 2006;295:681-6. <http://jama.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=202318>
80. Munn JC et al. Is hospice associated with improved end-of-care in nursing homes and assisted living facilities? *JAGS* 2006;54:490-5. <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1532-5415.2005.00636.x/abstract>
81. Lynn; Harrold, *Handbook for Mortals*. 1999: 1-14. http://www.amazon.com/Handbook-Mortals-Guidance-Serious-Illness/dp/0199744564/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1338808420&sr=1-1
82. National Hospice and Palliative Care Organization. www.caringinfo.org
83. Berry ZS, Lynn J. Hospice medicine. *JAMA* 1993;270:221-2. <http://jama.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=407307>
84. Callahan, Daniel. *The Troubled Dream of Life: In Search of a Peaceful Death*. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1993: 201-202. http://www.amazon.com/Troubled-Dream-Life-Search-Peaceful/dp/0878408150/ref=sr_1_4?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1338808526&sr=1-4
85. Morrison RS, Siu A. Survival in end-stage dementia following acute illness. *JAMA* 2000;284:47-52. <http://jama.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=192853>
86. Riesenber D. Hospital care of patients with dementia. *JAMA* 2000;284(1)87-89. <http://jama.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=192845>
87. Volicer BJ et al. Predicting short-term survival for patients with advanced Alzheimer's disease. *JAGS* 1993;41:535-40. <http://psycnet.apa.org/psycinfo/1993-42108-001>
88. Volicer L et al. Hospice approach to the treatment of patients with advanced dementia of the Alzheimer type. *JAMA* 1986;256:2210-13. <http://jama.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=362770>
89. Volicer L et al. Impact of special care unit for patients with advanced Alzheimer's disease on patients' discomfort and costs. *JAGS* 1994;42:597-603. <http://psycnet.apa.org/psycinfo/1994-46663-001>
90. Rhymes JA, McCullough LB. Nonaggressive management of the illnesses of severely demented patients: An ethical justification. *JAGS* 1994;42:686-7. <http://psycnet.apa.org/psycinfo/1994-46660-001>
91. Mitchell SL et al. Dying with advanced dementia in the nursing home. *Archives of Internal Medicine* 2004;164:321-6. <http://archinte.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?volume=164&issue=3&page=321>
92. Mitchell SL et al. Hospice care for patients with dementia. *Journal of Pain and Symptom*

Management 2007;34(1):7-16.

<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S088539240700262X>

93. American Academy of Pediatrics Committee on Bioethics and Committee on Hospital Care: Palliative Care for Children. *Pediatrics* 2000;106(2):351-7,

<http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/content/106/2/351.full>

reaffirmed *Pediatrics* 2007;119(2)

<http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/content/119/2/405.full#sec-2>

94. Wolfe J et al. Understanding of prognosis among parents of children who died of cancer: Impact on treatment goals and integration of palliative care. *JAMA* 2000;284:2469-75.

<http://jama.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?articleid=193278>

95. McCabe MA et al. Implications of the patient self-determination act: Guidelines for involving adolescents in medical decision making. *J Adolescent Health* 1996;19:319-24.

<http://www.jahonline.org/article/S1054-139X%2896%2900160-7/abstract>

96. American Academy of Pediatrics Committee on Bioethics: Guidelines on forgoing life-sustaining medical treatment. *Pediatrics* 1994;93(3):532-6.

<http://pediatrics.aappublications.org/content/93/3/532.abstract>

97. Fried TR, Gillick MR. Medical decision-making in the last six months of life: Choices about limitation of care. *JAGS* 1994;42:303-7. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/8120316>

98. Lipsky MS et al. The use of do-not-hospitalize orders by family physicians in Ohio. *The Journal of Family Practice* 1990;30:61-7. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/2294162>

99. Mitchell SL et al. Decisions to forgo hospitalization in advanced dementia: A nationwide study. *JAGS* 2007;55(3):432-8. <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1532-5415.2007.01086.x/abstract?userIsAuthenticated=false&deniedAccessCustomisedMessage=>

[5415.2007.01086.x/abstract?userIsAuthenticated=false&deniedAccessCustomisedMessage=](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1532-5415.2007.01086.x/abstract?userIsAuthenticated=false&deniedAccessCustomisedMessage=)

100. Jencks SF et al. Rehospitalizations among patients in the Medicare Fee-for-Service Program. *NEJM* 2009;360(14):1418-28. <http://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMsa0803563>

101. Meier DE et al. High short-term mortality in hospitalized patients with advanced dementia. *Archives of Internal Medicine* 2001;161:594-9.

<http://archinte.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?volume=161&issue=4&page=594>

102. Naparstek, Belleruth. *Staying Well With Guided Imagery*. New York: Warner Books, 1994. http://www.amazon.com/Staying-Guided-Imagery-Belleruth-Naparstek/dp/0446671347/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1338811313&sr=1-1

http://www.amazon.com/Staying-Guided-Imagery-Belleruth-Naparstek/dp/0446671347/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1338811313&sr=1-1

103. Ankrom M et al. Elective discontinuation of life-sustaining mechanical ventilation on a chronic ventilator unit. *JAGS*, 2001;49(11): 1549-54.

<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1046/j.1532-5415.2001.4911252.x/abstract?userIsAuthenticated=false&deniedAccessCustomisedMessage=>

[5415.2001.4911252.x/abstract?userIsAuthenticated=false&deniedAccessCustomisedMessage=](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1046/j.1532-5415.2001.4911252.x/abstract?userIsAuthenticated=false&deniedAccessCustomisedMessage=)

[5415.2001.4911252.x/abstract?userIsAuthenticated=false&deniedAccessCustomisedMessage=](http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1046/j.1532-5415.2001.4911252.x/abstract?userIsAuthenticated=false&deniedAccessCustomisedMessage=)

104. United States Renal Data System. USRDS 1997 (and 1998) annual data report. Bethesda, MD: Natl. Inst. of Health, Natl. Inst. of Diabetes and Digestive and Kidney Disease; 1997 (and 1998). <http://www.usrds.org/atlas98.aspx>

<http://www.usrds.org/atlas98.aspx>

[Online access to updated version] <http://www.usrds.org/adr.aspx>

105. Renal Physicians Association and American Society of Nephrology. *Clinical Practice*

- Guideline on Shared Decision-Making in the Appropriate Initiation of Withdrawal from Dialysis*, Wash., DC: Feb. 2000. <http://jasn.asnjournals.org/content/11/7/1340.short>
106. Chen JH et al. Occurrence and treatment of suspected pneumonia in long-term care residents dying with advanced dementia, *JAGS* 2006;54(2):290-5.
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1532-5415.2005.00524.x/abstract?userIsAuthenticated=false&deniedAccessCustomisedMessage>
107. van der Steen JT et al. Withholding or starting antibiotic treatment in patients with dementia and pneumonia: prediction of mortality with physician's judgment of illness severity and with specific prognostic models, *Medical Decision Making* 2005;25(2):210-21.
<http://mdm.sagepub.com/content/25/2/210.short>
108. Azoulay D et al. Increasing opioid therapy and survival in a hospice, *JAGS* 2008;56(2):360-1. <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1532-5415.2007.01536.x/abstract>
109. Bottomley D, Hanks G. Subcutaneous midazolam infusion in palliative care. *Journal of Pain and Symptom Management* 1990;5:259-61.
<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/088539249090020K>
110. Cernaianu A et al. Lorazepam and midazolam in the intensive care unit. *Critical Care Medicine* 1996;24:222-8.
http://journals.lww.com/ccmjournals/Abstract/1996/02000/Lorazepam_and_midazolam_in_the_intensive_care.7.aspx
111. Johanson G. Midazolam in terminal care. *Am J Hosp Pallia Care* Jan/Feb 1993: 13-14.
<http://ajh.sagepub.com/content/10/1/13.extract>
112. Mount B. Morphine drips, terminal sedation, and slow euthanasia: Definitions and facts, not anecdotes. *J Pallia Care* 1996;12(4):44-6. <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/9019034>
113. National Ethics Committee, Veterans Health Administration, The ethics of palliative sedation as a therapy of last resort, *AJHPM* 2007;23(6):483-91. [Online access to the latest version. Click the following link then click the pdf icon next to "The Ethics of Palliative Sedation"]
<http://www.ethics.va.gov/resources/siteindex.asp#69>
114. Stephenson J. The use of sedative drugs at the end of life in a UK hospice. *Pall Medicine* 2008;22:969-70. <http://pmj.sagepub.com/content/early/2008/10/24/0269216308098801.extract>
115. Battin M. Terminal sedation: Pulling the sheet over our eyes. *Hastings Center Report* 2008;38(5):27-30.
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1353/hcr.0.0057/abstract?userIsAuthenticated=false&deniedAccessCustomisedMessage=>
116. Ely JW et al. The physician's decision to use tube feedings: The role of the family, the living will, and the Cruzan decision. *JAGS* 1992;40:471-5.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/1634699>
117. Fusgen I, Summa JD. How much sense is there in an attempt to resuscitate an aged person? *Gerontology* 1978;24:37.
<http://content.karger.com/ProdukteDB/produkte.asp?Aktion=ShowAbstractBuch&ArtikelNr=212235&ProduktNr=244991>

118. Blackhall LJ. Must we always use CPR? *NEJM* 1987;317:1281-4.
<http://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJM198711123172009>
119. Justice C. The natural death while not eating—A type of palliative care in Banaras, India, *J Pallia Care* 1995;11(1):38-42. <http://psycnet.apa.org/psycinfo/1995-37542-001>
120. Callahan D. *The Troubled Dream of Life*, 1993: 81. http://www.amazon.com/Troubled-Dream-Life-Search-Peaceful/dp/0878408150/ref=sr_1_4?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1338808526&sr=1-4
121. Lynn J. *By No Extraordinary Means: The Choice to Forgo Life-Sustaining Food and Water*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1989. http://www.amazon.com/No-Extraordinary-Means-Expanded-Life-Sustaining/dp/0253205174/ref=sr_1_3?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1338731734&sr=1-3
122. Stoddard, Sandol. *The Hospice Movement: A Better Way of Caring for the Dying*. New York: Random House, Inc., 1991: xii. http://www.amazon.com/Hospice-Movement-Better-Caring-Dying/dp/0679734678/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1338809784&sr=1-1
123. Sonnenblick M, Friedlander Y, Steinberg A. Dissociation between the wishes of terminally ill parents and decisions of their offspring. *JAGS* 1993;41:599-604.
<http://psycnet.apa.org/psycinfo/1993-46777-001>
124. Thomasma DC. Reflections on the offspring's ethical role in decisions for incompetent patients: A response to Sonnenblick, et al. (editorial), *JAGS* 1993;41:684-6.
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/8505469>
125. Ahronheim JC. State practice variations in the use of tube feeding for nursing home residents with severe cognitive impairment. *JAGS* 2001;49:148–52.
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1046/j.1532-5415.2001.49035.x/abstract?userIsAuthenticated=false&deniedAccessCustomisedMessage=>
126. Mitchell SL. Nursing home characteristics associated with tube feeding in advanced cognitive impairment, *JAGS* 2003;51:75-9. <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1034/j.1601-5215.2002.51013.x/abstract?userIsAuthenticated=false&deniedAccessCustomisedMessage=>
[See also related article at the same time by the same authors]
<http://jama.jamanetwork.com/article.aspx?volume=290&issue=1&page=73>
127. Kunin J. Withholding artificial feeding from the severely demented: merciful or immoral? Contrasts between secular and Jewish perspectives. *J Med Ethics* 2003;29:208-12.
<http://jme.bmj.com/content/29/4/208.short>
128. Clarfield AM et al. Enteral feeding in end-stage dementia: A comparison of religious, ethnic, and national differences in Canada and Israel. *J of Gerontology* 2006;61A(6):621-7.
<http://biomedgerontology.oxfordjournals.org/content/61/6/621.short>
129. Wolfson C et al. A reevaluation of the duration of survival after onset of dementia. *NEJM* 2001;344(15):1111-6. <http://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJM200104123441501>
130. Rinpoche, Sogyal. *The Tibetan Book of Living and Dying*. New York: Harper, 1992:34-35.
http://www.amazon.com/Tibetan-Book-Living-Dying-International/dp/0062508342/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1338809838&sr=1-1

131. Koch KA, Rodeffer HD, Wears RL. Changing patterns of terminal care management in an intensive care unit. *Crit Care Med* 1994;22:233-43. <http://ukpmc.ac.uk/abstract/MED/8306681>
132. Callahan, D. *The Troubled Dream of Life*, 1993:149, 151
http://www.amazon.com/Troubled-Dream-Life-Search-Peaceful/dp/0878408150/ref=sr_1_4?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1338808526&sr=1-4
133. Becker, Ernest. *The Denial of Death*. New York:The Free Press, 1973.
http://www.amazon.com/Denial-Death-Ernest-Becker/dp/0684832402/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1338811567&sr=1-1
134. Singh, Kathleen Diane. *The Grace in Dying: how we are transformed spiritually as we die*. New York: HarperCollins, 1998. http://www.amazon.com/Grace-Dying-How-Transformed-Spiritually/dp/0062515659/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1338811636&sr=1-1
135. Callahan D. Death: "The distinguished thing." *Hastings Center Report* 2005;35(6):S5-S8. [This article can be found in the book *Palliative Care: Transforming the Care of Serious Illness*
http://www.amazon.com/Palliative-Care-Transforming-Foundation-Anthology/dp/047052717X/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1338819702&sr=1-1
136. Rinpoche, S. *The Tibetan Book of Living and Dying*, 33. http://www.amazon.com/Tibetan-Book-Living-Dying-International/dp/0062508342/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1338809838&sr=1-1
137. Psalms 103:14-16.
138. Dunn, Hank. *Light in the Shadows: Meditations While Living with a Life-Threatening Illness, 2nd Ed.*, 2005, p. 67.
139. Frankl, Viktor. *Man's Search for Meaning*, New York: Washington Square Press, 1984: 90.
http://www.amazon.com/Mans-Search-Meaning-Viktor-Frankl/dp/0807014273/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1338810003&sr=1-1
140. Nuland, Sherwin B. *How We Die: Reflections on Life's Final Chapter*, New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1993: 138-139. http://www.amazon.com/How-We-Die-Reflections-Chapter/dp/0739344323/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1338810104&sr=1-1
141. Stoddard, S. *The Hospice Movement*, 204-205. http://www.amazon.com/Hospice-Movement-Better-Caring-Dying/dp/0679734678/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1338809784&sr=1-1
142. Rinpoche, S. *The Tibetan Book of Living and Dying*, 95. http://www.amazon.com/Tibetan-Book-Living-Dying-International/dp/0062508342/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1338809838&sr=1-1
143. Stoddard, S. *The Hospice Movement*, 211, 225. http://www.amazon.com/Hospice-Movement-Better-Caring-Dying/dp/0679734678/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1338809784&sr=1-1
144. Hillesum, Etty. *An Interrupted Life and Letters from Westerbork*. New York: Henry Holt & Co., 1981: 155. http://www.amazon.com/Etty-Hillesum-Interrupted-1941-1943-Westerbork/dp/0805050876/ref=sr_1_1?s=books&ie=UTF8&qid=1338810138&sr=1-1
145. Niebuhr, Reinhold. "The Serenity Prayer" (1934), quoted in *Familiar Quotations, 16th*

Edition, edited by John Bartlett, Justin Kaplan, Boston: Little, Brown and Company, 1992: 684.

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Serenity_Prayer

146. Quoted in: Petersen, David. Where the Phantoms Brood and Mourn. *Backpacker*, 1993;21:40-48. <http://business.highbeam.com/435688/article-1G1-14218266/phantoms-brood-and-mourn>

147. Siegel, Bernie (interview). *Laughing Matters*. 1990;6(4):127-39.

<http://www.humorproject.com/publications/laughingmatters/index.php>